



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DIVISION, GREAT LAKES AND OHIO RIVER  
CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
P.O. BOX 1159  
CINCINNATI, OHIO 45201-1159

REPLY TO  
ATTENTION OF

Programs Directorate

NOV 13 2007

Mr. Wayne K. Johnson  
Pond Creek Farms, LLC  
1200 State Route 1163  
Greenville, Kentucky 42345

Dear Mr. Johnson:

I have completed my review of your March 4, 2005 Request for Appeal (RFA). The appeal referred to an approved jurisdictional determination (JD) issued by the Louisville District on January 6, 2005 (file number 200500000-sew) for lands located within Tract No. 1106 of your farm in Greenville, Muhlenberg County, Kentucky. You disagree with the District's determination that waters of the United States, subject to federal jurisdiction and regulation under the Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. 1344, are present on your property.

Since the time of the District's JD, the U.S. Supreme Court issued its decision in *Rapanos v. United States*, \_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_, 126 S.Ct. 2208, (2006) ("Rapanos"). The *Rapanos* decision addresses the scope of the Corps' regulatory jurisdiction under Section 404 of the Clean Water Act (CWA). Given questions related to CWA jurisdiction raised by this decision, action on the merits of your RFA was postponed until the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) and the Army issued joint national guidance interpreting the *Rapanos* decision to their respective agencies.

On June 5, 2007, the Corps and USEPA released joint guidance interpreting *Rapanos* ("*Rapanos* Guidance"). The *Rapanos* Guidance directs the Districts to continue to assert jurisdiction over traditional navigable waters (TNWs) and all wetlands adjacent to TNWs. The *Rapanos* Guidance also explains that jurisdiction can be established over waters, including wetlands that are not TNWs, by meeting one of two standards articulated by the U.S. Supreme Court decision. These standards recognize regulatory jurisdiction over:

1) a water body that is not a TNW if that water body is "relatively permanent" and over wetlands adjacent to such water bodies if the wetlands "directly abut" the water body;

and

2) tributaries that are not relatively permanent and their adjacent wetlands where the existence of a significant nexus has been determined. Generally, a significant nexus may be found where waters, including their adjacent wetlands, affect the chemical, physical or biological integrity of TNWs.

Programs Directorate  
Subject: The Johnson Appeal Decision

In light of the *Rapanos* decision and subsequent guidance, the JD referenced above is remanded to the District to undertake any necessary data collection and analysis and to re-evaluate and document its determination consistent with the *Rapanos* Guidance. Given that the JD that is the subject of your appeal was prepared without consideration of the *Rapanos* decision, the original JD that is the subject of the RFA is moot and the merits of each of the reasons for appeal articulated in your RFA were not subjected to a detail review by this office. If you continue to have any concerns with the District's review of jurisdiction on your property, you should raise those concerns with the District in the course of the preparation of the revised JD. In addition, you may raise objections to jurisdiction in any future appeal of a permit decision by the District.

Accordingly, this letter serves as the decision document for your RFA and this concludes the Corps' administrative appeal process. I have directed the District to move forward on its reconsideration expeditiously; therefore, you should expect to be contacted by the District in the near future. Please contact me regarding any questions you may have about the review and evaluation of your RFA. I can be contacted via telephone at (513) 684-6212, in writing at the above address or e-mail at [michael.g.montone@lrdor.usace.army.mil](mailto:michael.g.montone@lrdor.usace.army.mil).

Sincerely,



Michael G. Montone  
Administrative Appeal Review Officer

Copy furnished:  
Commander, Louisville District  
Headquarters, USACE